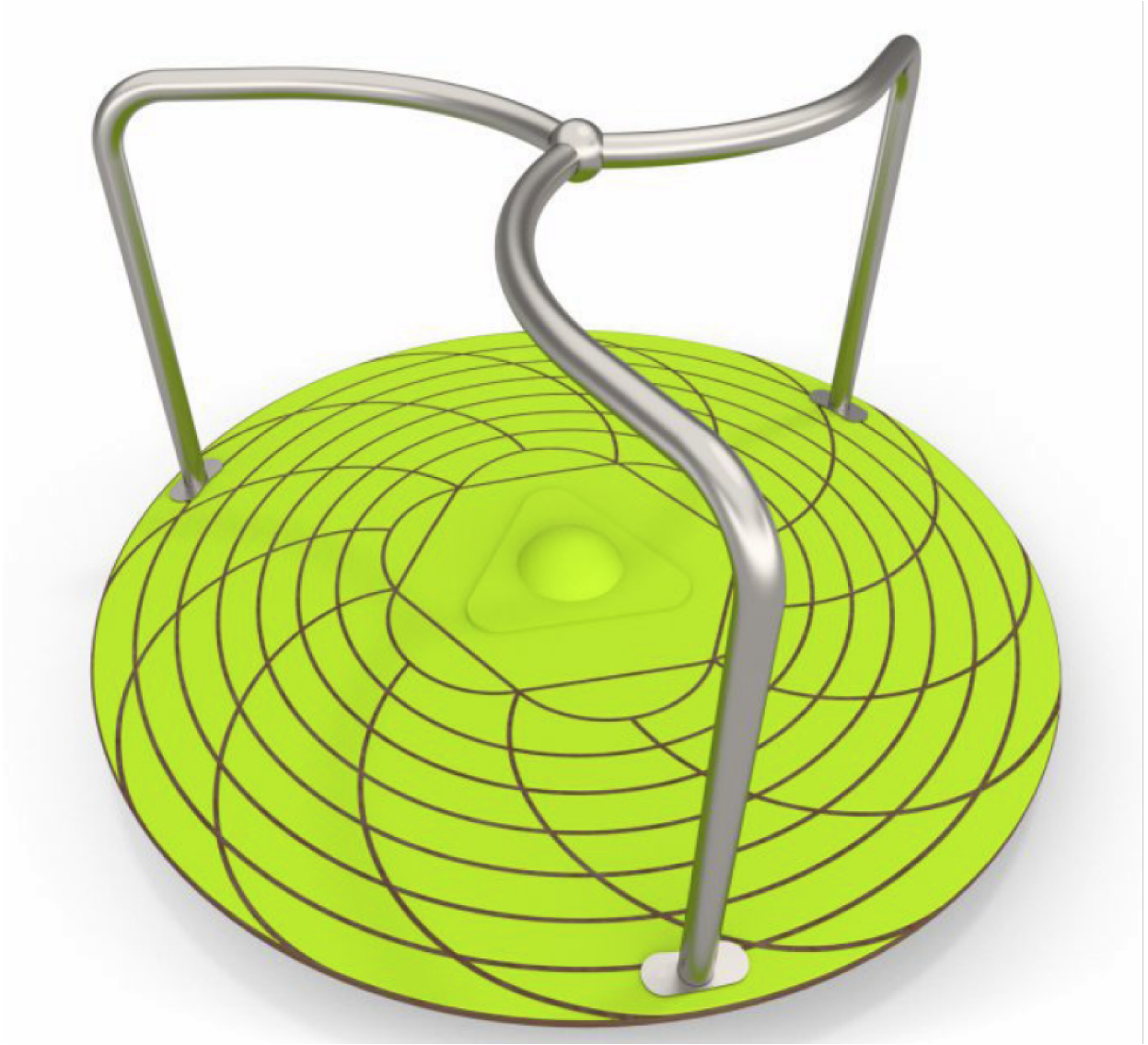




karuzela twister