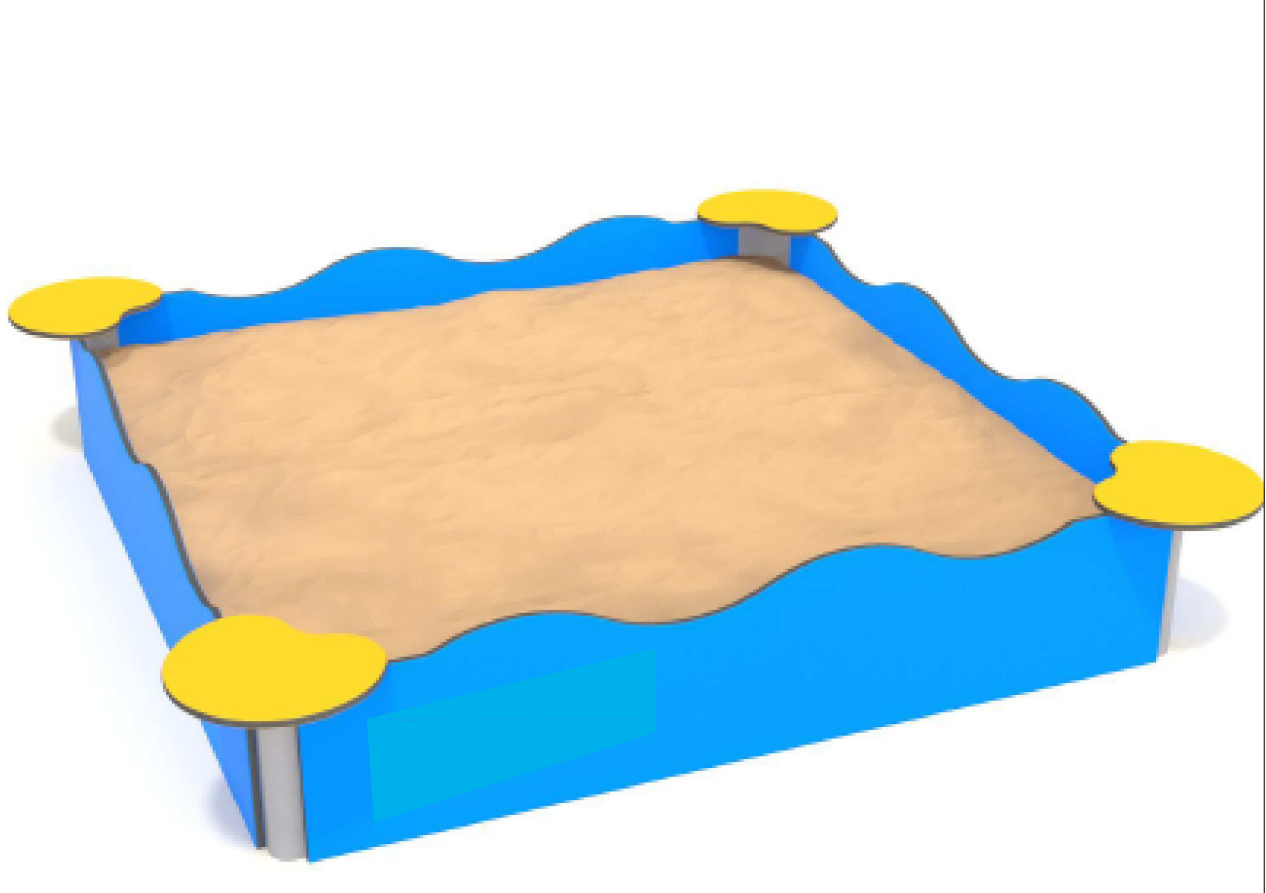




piaskownica