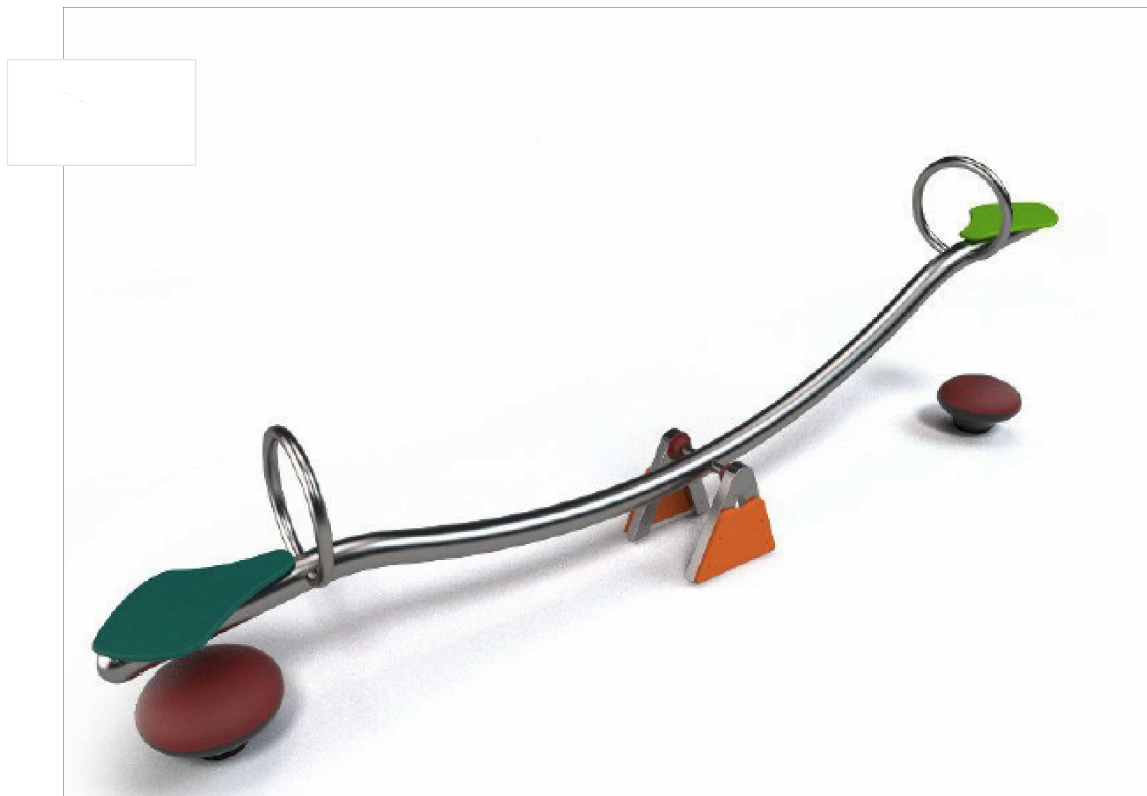




huśtawka wagowa